**ÔN TẬP** [**NGỮ PHÁP TIẾNG ANH CƠ BẢN**](https://vndoc.com/ngu-phap-tieng-anh)

**EXERCISE 1: CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.**

1. My father waters this flower every morning.

2. John invited Fiona to his birthday party last night.

3. Her mother is preparing the dinner in the kitchen.

4. We should clean our teeth twice a day.

5. Our teachers have explained the English grammar.

6. Some drunk drivers caused the accident in this city.

7. Tom will visit his parents next month.

8.The manager didn’t phone the secretary this morning.

9. Did Mary this beautiful dress?

10. I won’t hang these old pictures in the living room.

11. The German didn’t build this factory during the Second World War.

12. The Greens are going to paint this house and these cars for Christmas Day.

13. Ann had fed the cats before she went to the cinema.

14. The students have discussed the pollution problems since last week.

15. Have the thieves stolen the most valuable painting in the national museum?

16. Some people will interview the new president on TV.

17. How many languages do they speak in Canada?

18. Are you going to repair those shoes?

19. He has broken his nose in a football match.

20. Have you finished the above sentences?

**THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG CÁC MẪU CÂU CƠ BẢN**

**EXERCISE 2:CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.**

1. The waiter brings me this dish.

2. Our friends send these postcards to us.

3. Their grandmother told them this story when they visited her last week.

4. Tim ordered this train ticket for his mother.

5. You didn’t show me the special cameras.

6. She showed her ticket to the airline agent.

7. He lends his friend his new shoes.

8. She left her relatives five million pounds.

9. The shop assistant handed these boxes to the customer.

10. The board awarded the first prize to the reporter.

11. Have you sent the Christmas cards to your family?

12. The committee appointed Alice secretary for the meeting.

13. He hides the broken cup in the drawer.

14. They keep this room tidy all the time.

15. They all voted the party a great success.

16. We gave Ann some bananas and some flowers.

17. They moved the fridge into the living room.

18. She bought some cups of tea to the visitors in the next room.

19. They find the new project worthless.

20. The secretary didn’t take the note to the manager.

**THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG CÁC ĐỘNG TỪ TƯỜNG THUẬT**

**Các động từ tường thuật bao gồm:**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| add admit agree announce answer argue boast claim comment complain confirm consider deny | doubt estimate explain fear feel insist mention observe persuade propose remark remember repeat | reply report reveal say state suggest suppose tell think understand warn |

Cách chuyển câu chủ động có chứ động từ tường thuật sang câu bị động:

Câu chủ động có dạng:

**People (they) + say (said) + that + S2 + V2 + O2**

Câu bị động sẽ có dạng

**Cách 1: It + is / was + said + that + S2 + V2 + O2**

**Cách 2: S2 + am/ is/ are/ was/ were (không còn that) + said + to-inf/ to have + V3 + O2**

**EXERCISE 3:CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.**

1. They said that you were the best architect in this city.

2. She reported that the flowers were killed by frost.

3. Some people inform me that the director is going to take a business trip to England.

4. That officer announced that the meeting was delayed until next week.

5. He discovered that this cotton was grown in Egypt.

6. They promise that the performance will start on time.

7. He recommends that we should stay at the city center.

8. We believed that Alice would pass the driving test.

9. The director notifies all the workers that they will have to work extra hard this month.

10. They have persuaded me that they will go with me to the stadium.

11. They have decided that the company will go to the beach together at the weekend.

12. People think that Maradona is the best football player in the 20th century.

13. They find that the job is not suitable for a girl like her.

14. The teacher explained that this powerful engine pulled the train.

15. He told me that his football team had played well last season.

**BỊ ĐỘNG VỚI NHỮNG ĐỘNG TỪ SAI BẢO.**

**Cấu trúc với động từ sai bảo bao gồm:**

**have + sb + do + sth**

**get + sb + to do + sth**

**Khi chuyển sang câu bị động có dạng:**

**have + sth + done + (by sb)**

**get + sth + done + (by sb)**

**EXERCISE 4: CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG BỊ ĐỘNG.**

1. I had my nephew paint the gate last week.

2. She will have Peter wash her car tomorrow.

3. They have her tell the story again.

4. John gets his sister to clean his shirt.

5. Anne had had a friend type her composition.

6. Rick will have a barber cut his hair.

7. I will get the dressmaker to make a new dress.

8. He had a mechanic repair his car.

9. She often gets the technician to maintain the heater.

10. They had the police arrest the shoplifter.

11. Are you going to have the shoemaker repair your shoes?

12. I must have the dentist check my teeth.

13. She will have a veterinary surgeon examine her dog.

14. We had a man take this photograph when we were on holiday last summer.

15. The Greens had a carpet cleaner clean their carpet.

**EXERCISE 5: CHUYỂN CÁC CÂU SAU SANG CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG**

1. Tam learns English every day.

2. Mr. Pike bought a new car yesterday.

3. Tam is reading a book now.

4. They can't make tea with cold water.

5. The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plant.

6. Somebody has taken some of my book away.

7. They will hold the meeting before the May day.

8. They have to repair the engine of the car

9. The boys broke the window and took away some pictures.

10. People spend a lot of money on advertising every day.

11. They may use this room for the classroom.

12. The teacher is going to tell the story.

13. Mary is cutting the cake with a sharp knife.

14. They have provided the victims with food and clothing.

15. You mustn't use this machine after 5.30pm.

16. They told the new students where to sit.

17. John used to visit Mr. Cole at weekends.

18. She ought to do all the housework.

19. My mother had written the letter before 1985.

20. I'm cleaning my room.

21. They should phone her before the meeting.

22. My mother was making a cake when I came home.

23. Someone has stolen his car.

24. Police were questioning Tom.

25. He opens the mails every morning.

26. They are building a new school in this town.

27. The fire has destroyed many houses.

28. We finished the job by 10 o' clock.

29. They close the museum on Monday.

30. The police stopped us on our way to school.

31. People speak English all over the world.

32. They will build a new school next year.

33. John will deliver the letter.

34. He must do it right now.

35. You should finish the report now.

36. We shall discuss the matter in the afternoon.

37. People must not leave bicycle in the hall.

38. Parents should give children a lot of love.

39. Mr. Brown will fly a plane easily.

40. They made him work all day.

41. You needn't do all the homework.

42. He had to finish his work on time.

43. He used to borrow my pen.

44. Somebody has taken my briefcase.

45. Mr. Brian saw the accident.

46. The mad dog bit the little boy.

**EXERCISE 6. Find the mistake in these sentences and fix the mistake.**

1. Five suspects have be arrested by the police.

A B C D

2. He was ordered by the doctor to take an long rest.

A B C D

3. A dancing class was start last week.

A B C D

4. He were found in the forest by the police.

A B C D

5. A car is going to been bought tomorrow.

A B C D

6. These drugs are be destroyed by police.

A B C D

7. I'm from Russia and my family born there.

A B C D

**EXERCISE 7. Circle the best answer.**

1. My room \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the house by her now.

A. is being cleaned B. are being cleaned C. will be cleaned D. would be cleaned

2. Tom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Mary since 10 o'clock.

A. has operated B. have been operated C. has been operated D. All are wrong.

3. Someone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take his place.

A. must be find B. might be find C. should be finds D. must be found

4. 20 demonstrators \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the police.

A. was arrested B. were arrested C. was arresting D. A & B

5. That book \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Tom yesterday.

A. were bought B. bought C. A & B D. was bought

6. Much of the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by fire in the 17th century.

A. was destroyed B. is destroyed C. are destroyed D. were destroyed

7. Work \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher.

A. are being watched B. was being watched C. is being watched D. B & C

8. My house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ red and blue.

A. are painted B. is painted C. was painted D. All are wrong.

9. The grain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the factory, where it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. are taken / cleaned / is checked B. is taken / is cleaned / is checked

C. was taken / was cleaned / was checked D. is taken / is cleaned / checked

10. Jag Niwas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Prince Maharana Jagat Singh II.

A. were built B. are built C. was built D. is built

11. The wall \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before you paint it.

A. must be cleaned B. should cleaned C. might been cleaned D. No answer is right

12. The Garden of Clear Ripples \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by The Qing Emperor Quinlong in the middle of the 16th century.

A. designed B. was designed C. were designed D. B & C

13. This computer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to use

A. will be continued B. would continue C. should continue D. must continues

14. A lot of food \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ these days.

A. are thrown B. were thrown C. is thrown D. was thrown

**EXERCISE 8. Chuyển các câu sau sang câu bị động**

1. Mary types letters in the office.

2. His father will help you tomorrow.

3. Science and technology have completely changed human life.

4. Peter broke this bottle.

5. They are learning English in the room.

6. Nothing can change my mind.

7. No one had told me about it.

8. I don't know her telephone number

9. My students will bring the children home.

10. They sent me a present last week.

11. She gave us more information.

12. The chief engineer was instructing all the workers of the plan.

13. They can't make tea with cold water.

14. Somebody has taken some of my books away.

15. They will hold the meeting before May Day.

16. They have to repair the engine of the car.

17. The boys broke the window and took away some pictures.

18. People spend a lot of money on advertising every day.

19. Teacher is going to tell a story.

20. Mary is cutting a cake with a sharp knife.

21. The children looked at the woman with a red hat.

22. They have provided the victims with food and clothing.

23. People speak English in almost every corner of the world.

24. You mustn't use this machine after 5:30 p.m.

25. After class, one of the students always erases the chalk board.

**II. Chuyển các câu hỏi dạng đảo Có/ Không sang câu bị động**

26. Do they teach English here?

27. Will you invite her to your wedding party?

28. Has Tom finished the work?

29. Did the teacher give some exercises?

30. Have they changed the window of the laboratory?

31. Is she going to write a poem?

32. Is she making big cakes for the party?

33. Are the police making inquires about the thief?

34. Must we finish the test before ten?

35. Will buses bring the children home?

36. Have you finished your homework?